

# Climate Change and Human Mobility

Platform on Disaster Displacement (PDD)

State-led, consultative, multi-stakeholder platform for information sharing, enhanced action and policy and normative development







#### **Overview**

- 1. Platform on Disaster Displacement: Follow-up to the Nansen Initiative
- 2. Climate change, disasters and human mobility: New options for policy coherence
- 3. Addressing protection gaps: strengthen use of effective practices









AGENDA FOR THE PROTECTION OF CROSS-BORDER DISPLACED PERSONS IN THE CONTEXT OF DISASTERS AND CLIMATE CHANGE VOLUME I

## Agenda for the Protection of Cross-Border Displaced Persons in the Context of Disasters and Climate Change

- Endorsed by 109 States, October 2015
- Non-binding, not calling for a new binding international convention
- Tool-box of effective practices
- 3 Priority Areas of Action





## New Policy Options: reduce displacement risks, address its root causes, and protect

- The **Sendai Framework** on Disaster Risk Reduction 2015 2030
- The Sustainable Development Goals (SDG 10, 13)
- The United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change (UNFCC):
  - Paris Agreement
  - Cancun Adaptation Framework
  - the Warsaw International Mechanism for Loss and Damage
- World Humanitarian Summit and Agenda for Humanity
- New York Declaration for Refugees and Migrants (2 Global Compacts)
- GFMD





## Addressing protection needs of people on the in the context of disasters and climate change

- Create and expand alternative legal pathways for disaster displaced
- Promote migration as an adaptation measure to the adverse effects of climate change
  - Granting temporary protection to disaster displaced, extend humanitarian visa etc.
- Apply refugee law and human rights law, use expanded definition of refugees at regional level (Americas and Africa).
  - Apply freedom of movement arrangements in sudden and slow-onset disaster situations.
  - Build up responsibility-sharing framework for protection among States at regional and global level.





### Thank you!

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Questions?